115th CONGRESS 2D Session

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To reauthorize the grant program for school security in the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968.

# IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. HATCH introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

# A BILL

To reauthorize the grant program for school security in the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968.

1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-

2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

## **3** SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

4 This Act may be cited as the "Student, Teachers, and

5 Officers Preventing School Violence Act of 2018" or the

6 "STOP School Violence Act of 2018".

## 7 SEC. 2. GRANT PROGRAM FOR SCHOOL SECURITY.

8 Part AA of title I of the Omnibus Crime Control and
9 Safe Streets Act of 1968 (34 U.S.C. 10551 et seq.) is
10 amended—

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1	(1) in section 2701 (34 U.S.C. 10551)—
2	(A) in subsection (a), by striking ", includ-
3	ing the placement and use of metal detectors
4	and other deterrent measures," and inserting
5	"through evidence-based training, technology,
6	and equipment and technical assistance to pre-
7	vent violence";
8	(B) in subsection (b)—
9	(i) by striking paragraphs (2) and (3);
10	(ii) by redesignating paragraph (1) as
11	paragraph (2);
12	(iii) by inserting before paragraph (2),
13	as so redesignated, the following:
14	"(1) Evidence-based training to prevent student
15	violence against others and self, including training
16	for local law enforcement officers, school personnel,
17	and students.";
18	(iv) in paragraph (2), as so redesig-
19	nated, by striking "Placement" and insert-
20	ing the following: "Evidence-based tech-
21	nology and equipment to improve school
22	security and prevent school violence, in-
23	cluding—
24	"(i) the development and operation of
25	anonymous reporting systems for threats

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1	of school violence, including mobile tele-
2	phone applications, hotlines, and Internet
3	websites; and
4	"(ii) placement";
5	(v) by redesignating paragraphs $(4)$
6	and $(5)$ as paragraphs $(3)$ and $(4)$ , respec-
7	tively;
8	(vi) in paragraph (3), as so redesig-
9	nated—
10	(I) by inserting "evidence-based
11	school threat assessment and" after
12	"operation of";
13	(II) by inserting "and school per-
14	sonnel," after "law enforcement agen-
15	cies"; and
16	(III) by striking "specialized"
17	and inserting "evidence-based"; and
18	(vii) by striking paragraph (6);
19	(C) by redesignating subsections (c)
20	through (f) as subsections (d) through (g), re-
21	spectively;
22	(D) by inserting after subsection (b) the
23	following:
24	"(c) Contracts and Subawards.—A State, unit of
25	local government, or Indian tribe may, in using a grant

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under this part for purposes authorized under subsection 1 (b), use the grant to contract with or make 1 or more 2 3 subawards to 1 or more— "(1) schools or local education agencies; 4 5 "(2) nonprofit organizations; or 6 "(3) units of local government or tribal organi-7 zations.": 8 (E) in subsection (e), as so redesignated— 9 (i) in paragraph (1), by striking "50 percent" and inserting "75 percent"; and 10 11 (ii) by striking paragraph (3); and 12 (F) in subsection (f), as so redesignated, 13 by adding at the end the following: "In award-14 ing grants under this part, the Director shall also ensure, to the extent practicable and con-15 16 sistent with the individualized needs of each 17 school at which improvements are to be made, 18 an equitable distribution, in the aggregate, of 19 funds among the uses specified in subsection 20 (b)."; 21 (2) in section 2702 (34 U.S.C. 10552)— 22 (A) in subsection (a)— 23 (i) in paragraph (1)— 24 (I) in subparagraph (A), by inserting ", including the process used 25

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1	by the applicant to identify and assess
2	evidence-based programs, practices,
3	technology, or equipment to be funded
4	under the grant" after "grant"; and
5	(II) in subparagraph (B), by
6	striking "and" at the end;
7	(ii) in paragraph (2)—
8	(I) in the matter preceding sub-
9	paragraph (A)—
10	(aa) by striking "individuals
11	not limited to";
12	(bb) by inserting "and other
13	relevant individuals" after "offi-
14	cers"; and
15	(cc) by striking "child psy-
16	chologists" and inserting "li-
17	censed mental health profes-
18	sionals"; and
19	(II) in subparagraph (B), by
20	striking the period at the end and in-
21	serting a semicolon; and
22	(iii) by adding at the end the fol-
23	lowing:
24	((3) include an assurance that the applicant
25	shall maintain and report such data, records, and in-

1	formation (programmatic and financial) as the Di-
2	rector may reasonably require; and
3	"(4) include a certification, made in a form ac-
4	ceptable to the Director, that—
5	"(A) the programs to be funded by the
6	grant meet all the requirements of this part;
7	"(B) all the information contained in the
8	application is correct; and
9	"(C) the applicant will comply with all pro-
10	visions of this part and all other applicable Fed-
11	eral laws."; and
12	(B) in subsection (b), by striking "this
13	part" and inserting "the STOP School Violence
14	Act of 2018";
15	(3) in section 2703 (34 U.S.C. 10553)—
16	(A) in the section heading, by inserting ";
17	GRANT ACCOUNTABILITY" after "CON-
18	GRESS'';
19	(B) by striking "Not later" and inserting
20	the following:
21	"(a) ANNUAL REPORT.—Not later"; and
22	(C) by adding at the end the following:
23	"(b) GRANT ACCOUNTABILITY.—Section 3026 (relat-
24	ing to grant accountability) shall apply to grants awarded
25	by the Director under this part. For purposes of the pre-

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1	ceding sentence, any references in section 3026 to the At-
2	torney General shall be considered references to the Direc-
3	tor and any references in that section to part LL shall
4	be considered references to part AA.";
5	(4) in section 2704 (34 U.S.C. 10554)—
6	(A) in paragraph (1)—
7	(i) by striking "a public" and insert-
8	ing "an"; and
9	(ii) by inserting ", including a Bu-
10	reau-funded school (as defined in section
11	1141 of the Education Amendments of
12	1978 (25 U.S.C. 2021))" after "secondary
13	school'';
14	(B) in paragraph (2), by striking "and" at
15	the end;
16	(C) in paragraph (3), by striking the pe-
17	riod at the end and inserting a semicolon; and
18	(D) by adding at the end the following:
19	"(4) the term 'evidence-based' means a pro-
20	gram, practice, technology, or equipment that—
21	"(A) demonstrates a statistically signifi-
22	cant effect on relevant outcomes based on—
23	"(i) strong evidence from not less
24	than 1 well-designed and well-implemented
25	experimental study;

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1	"(ii) moderate evidence from not less
2	than 1 well-designed and well-implemented
3	quasi-experimental study; or
4	"(iii) promising evidence from not less
5	than 1 well-designed and well-implemented
6	correlational study with statistical controls
7	for selection bias;
8	"(B) demonstrates a rationale based on
9	high-quality research findings or positive eval-
10	uation that such program, practice, technology,
11	or equipment is likely to improve relevant out-
12	comes, and includes ongoing efforts to examine
13	the effects of the program, practice, technology,
14	or equipment; or
15	"(C) in the case of technology or equip-
16	ment, demonstrates that use of the technology
17	or equipment is—
18	"(i) consistent with best practices for
19	school security, including—
20	"(I) applicable standards for
21	school security established by a Fed-
22	eral or State government agency; and
23	"(II) findings and recommenda-
24	tions of public commissions and task
25	forces established to make rec-

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"(1) None of the funds appropriated to carry
 out this part may be used to provide firearms or
 training in the use of firearms.
 "(2) Nothing in this part shall be construed to
 prohibit any other existing or future law from per-

6 mitting or funding the provision of firearms or train-7 ing in the use of firearms.".